

Funding Option for Critical Infrastructure For Virginia Smith Trust (VST) Development



VIRGINIA SMITH TRUST

July 20, 2026



Process

1

Formation of Joint Powers Authority (JPA)

- ❖ Merced County Board of Education
- ❖ City of Merced
- ❖ Other?

2

Formation of Community Facilities District

- ❖ Resolution of Intention
- ❖ Resolution of Formation
- ❖ Second Reading of Ordinance

3

CFD Bond Sales

- ❖ Resolution of Issuance as development takes place

Infrastructure Needs

School



- ❖ Fund Charter School

City



- ❖ Fund Transportation Fees
- ❖ Fund Sewer Collection Fees
- ❖ Fund Water Fees
- ❖ Fund Treatment Plant Fees

Infrastructure Broken out into Two Tiers

Tier 1

- ❖ Charter School
- ❖ Transportation

Tier 2

- ❖ Sewer Collection
- ❖ Water
- ❖ Treatment Plant

JPA and Debt Obligations

- ❖ Local governments may establish a JPA to jointly exercise common powers; JPA may exercise statutory powers, including forming a CFD.
- ❖ MCOE and other public agencies, including the City, are authorized by the California JPA Act to establish a JPA.
- ❖ CFDs can levy special taxes and issue bonds to finance improvements owned by the JPA's members, including MCOE and the City.

JPA examples

❖ Examples of current JPAs:

- ✓ Hemet USD and CFD No. 2004-1
- ✓ Riverside USD and Western Municipal Water District
- ✓ Temecula Valley USD and CFD No. 2000-1
- ✓ William S Hart Union High School District and CFD No. 88-4
- ✓ Castaic Union SD and Saugus Union SD
- ✓ Rio Bravo Greeley Union SD, Norris SD, and Rosedale Union SD
- ✓ City of Tustin and Tustin Housing Authority
- ✓ Jurupa USD and CFD No. 10
- ✓ Golden Valley USD and CFD No. 2017-1
- ✓ Moreno Valley USD and CFD No. 2004-5
- ✓ Corona-Norco USD and CFD No. 88-1
- ✓ Fullerton SD and CFD No. 2000-1
- ✓ Perris Union HSD and CFD No. 91-1
- ✓ Menifee USD and CFD No. 94-1
- ✓ Romoland SD and CFD No. 91-1
- ✓ Murrieta Valley USD and CFD No. 90-1
- ✓ Redevelopment Agency of the City of San José and the City of San José

Benefits of CFDs



Office of Ed and City

- ❖ Fund much needed facilities
- ❖ Assist with development
- ❖ Bridge funding gap
- ❖ Specified area
- ❖ Bond Financing
- ❖ Surplus special taxes



DEVELOPERS

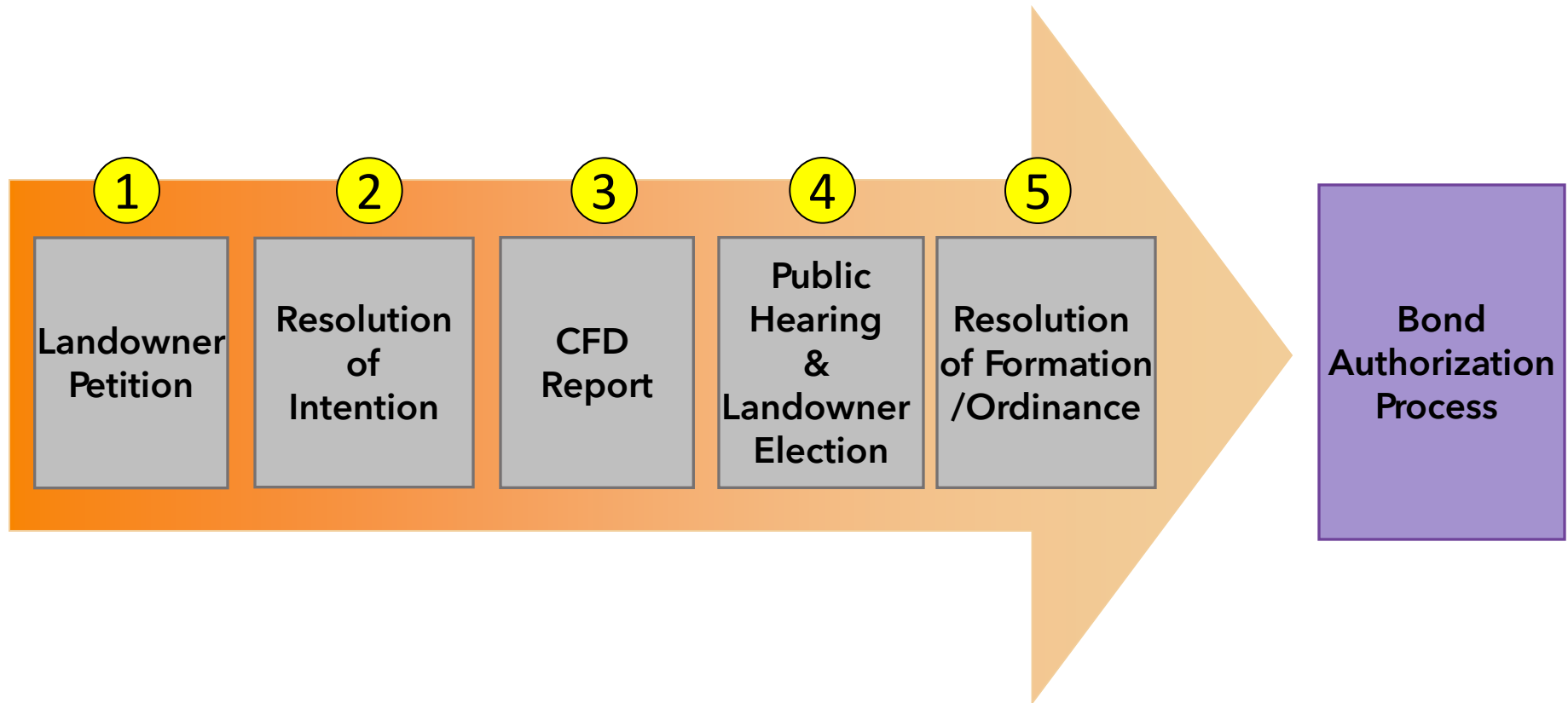
- ❖ Better marketability
- ❖ Lower costs to develop/build
- ❖ Taxes tied to the property



HOMEOWNERS

- ❖ Newer infrastructure
- ❖ Lower purchase price
- ❖ Taxes tied to the property
- ❖ Pay only when one owns the property

5-Step CFD Formation Process



VST Project Information

❖ Projected Development:

- ✓ 4,063 total units, 2,689 in Phase 1 and 1,375 in Phase 2
- ✓ Square Footage Range: 750-3,250
- ✓ Average Price Point: \$350,000-698,750*
- ✓ Special Tax Range: \$585 - \$2,100*

Maximum Total Funding		Funding based on Project Fund with 1.50% Effective Tax Rate		Funding based on Project Fund with 1.60% Effective Tax Rate		Funding based on Project Fund with 1.70% Effective Tax Rate	
		Funded	Unfunded	Funded	Unfunded	Funded	Unfunded
Tier 1 Funding	\$37,000,000	\$37,000,000	\$0	\$37,000,000	\$0	\$37,000,000	\$0
Tier 2 Funding	\$58,697,957	\$9,514,157	\$49,183,800	\$29,561,571	\$29,136,386	\$49,577,920	\$9,120,037
Total	\$95,697,957	\$46,514,157	\$49,183,800	\$66,561,571	\$29,136,386	\$86,577,920	\$9,120,037